

# Building a Habitat for the Digital Humanities

**Adding Digital Project Support to the Library Services**

Shawn Averkamp, Jason Battles, Thomas Wilson

University of Alabama

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# *Recent History at UAL*

- *added & equipped spaces for general use...*



*Gorgas Learning Commons*

# *Recent History at UAL*

- *added & equipped spaces for general use...*

*Small Group  
Conferencing*



# *Recent History at UAL*

- *added & equipped spaces for general use...*



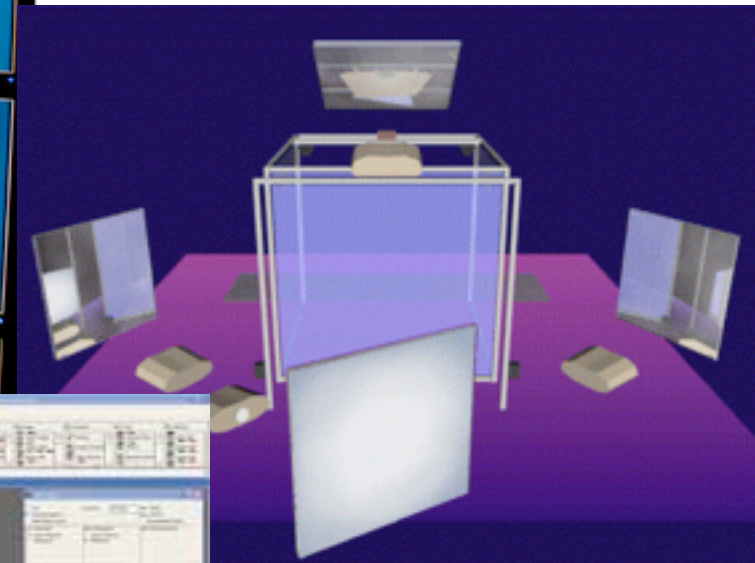
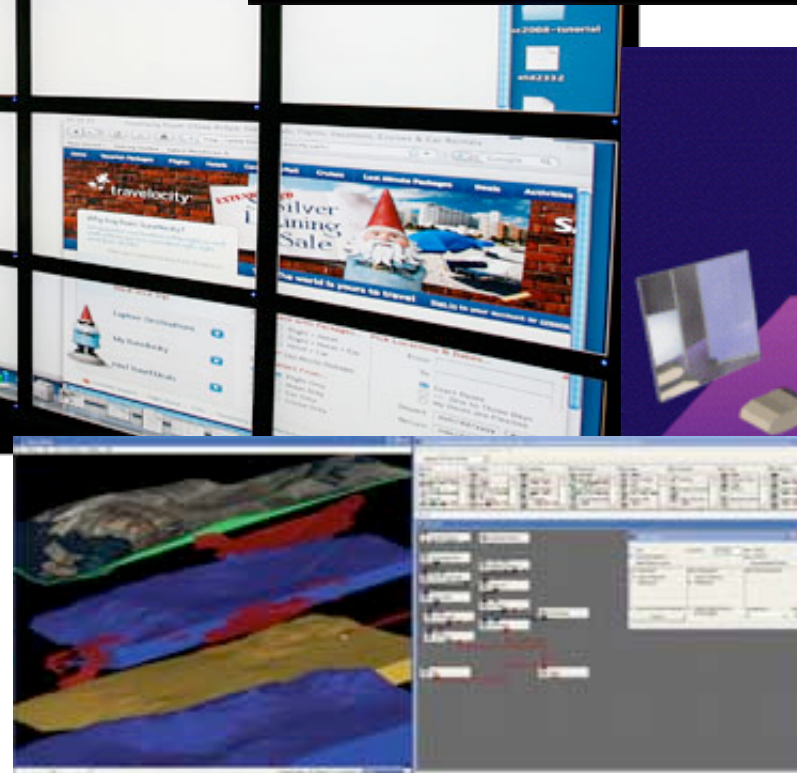
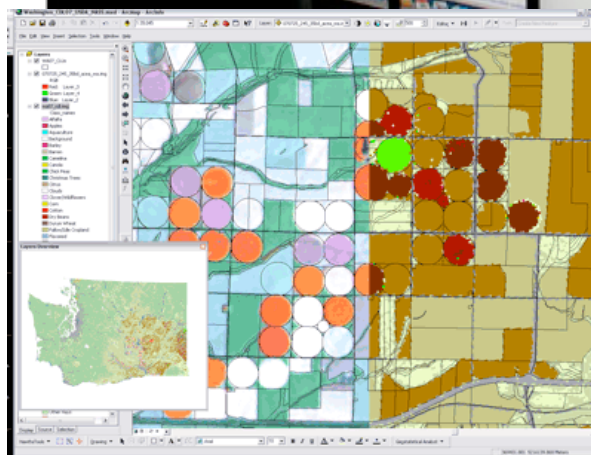
*Instructional &  
Lab Space*

# *A Space Specifically for*

- *... & graduate students*
- *needed ...*
  - *technology*
  - *flexible layout*
  - *defined purpose*
  - *users*



# *Dream Big*



# *Then Focus*

- *Gorgas = humanities & social sciences*
- *mix of technologies: proven & sandbox*
- *flexible & enhance-able*

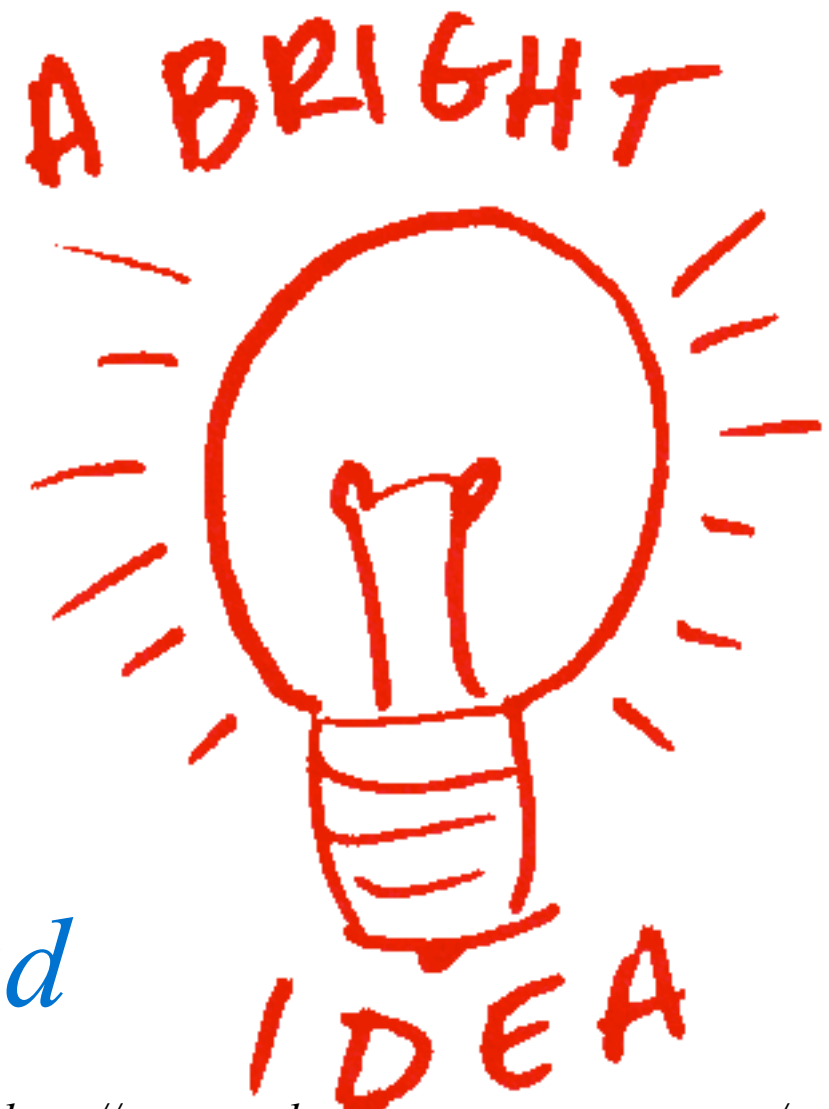
# *Need Conversation*

- *all about process, not technology*
- *brown bag lunch discussions*



# *Learned...*

- *time was right*
- *interest was high*
- *needs not being met*
- *desire to experiment*
- *skill sets needed, we had*



<http://www.realestatecontentsystem.com/>

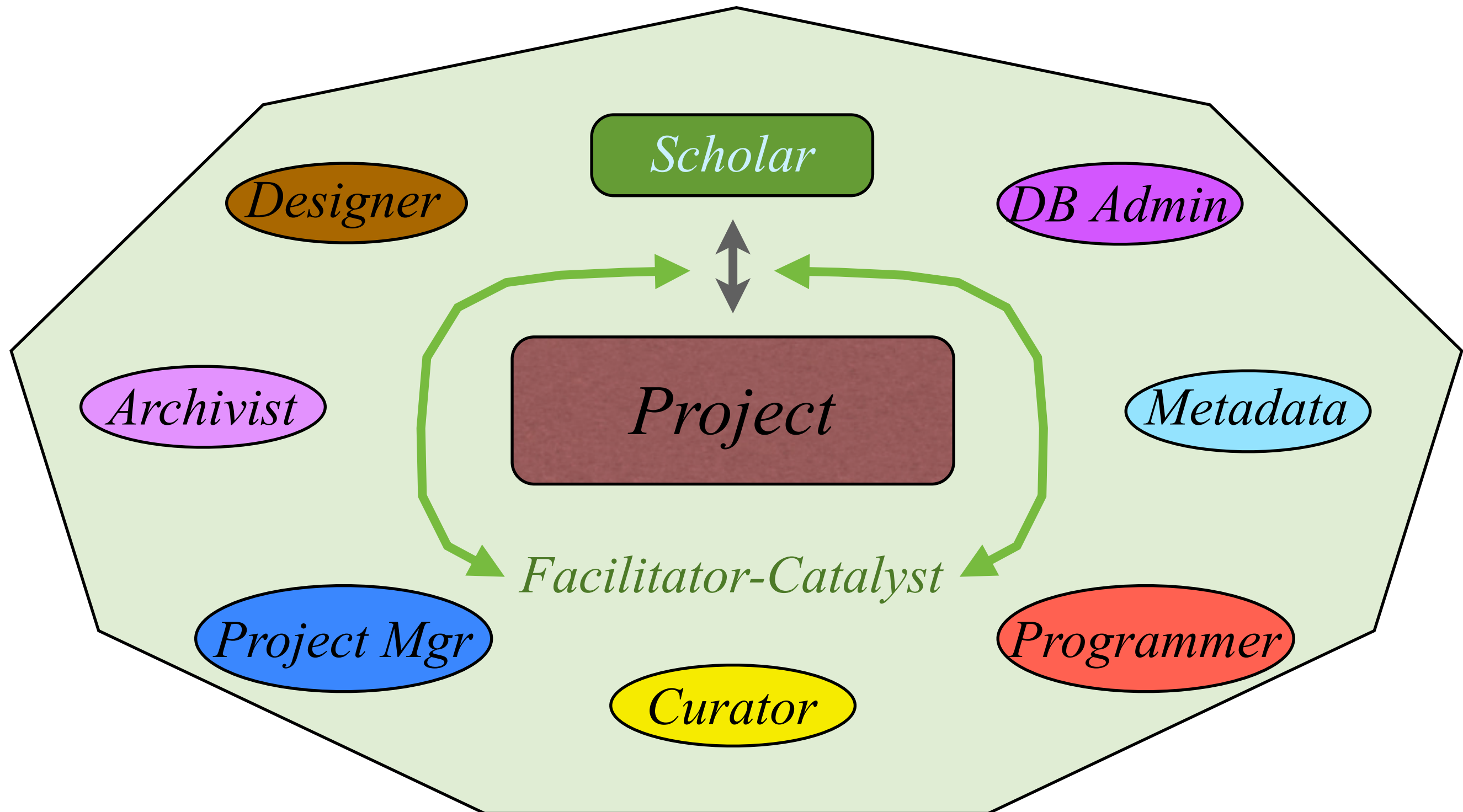
*And best of all...*

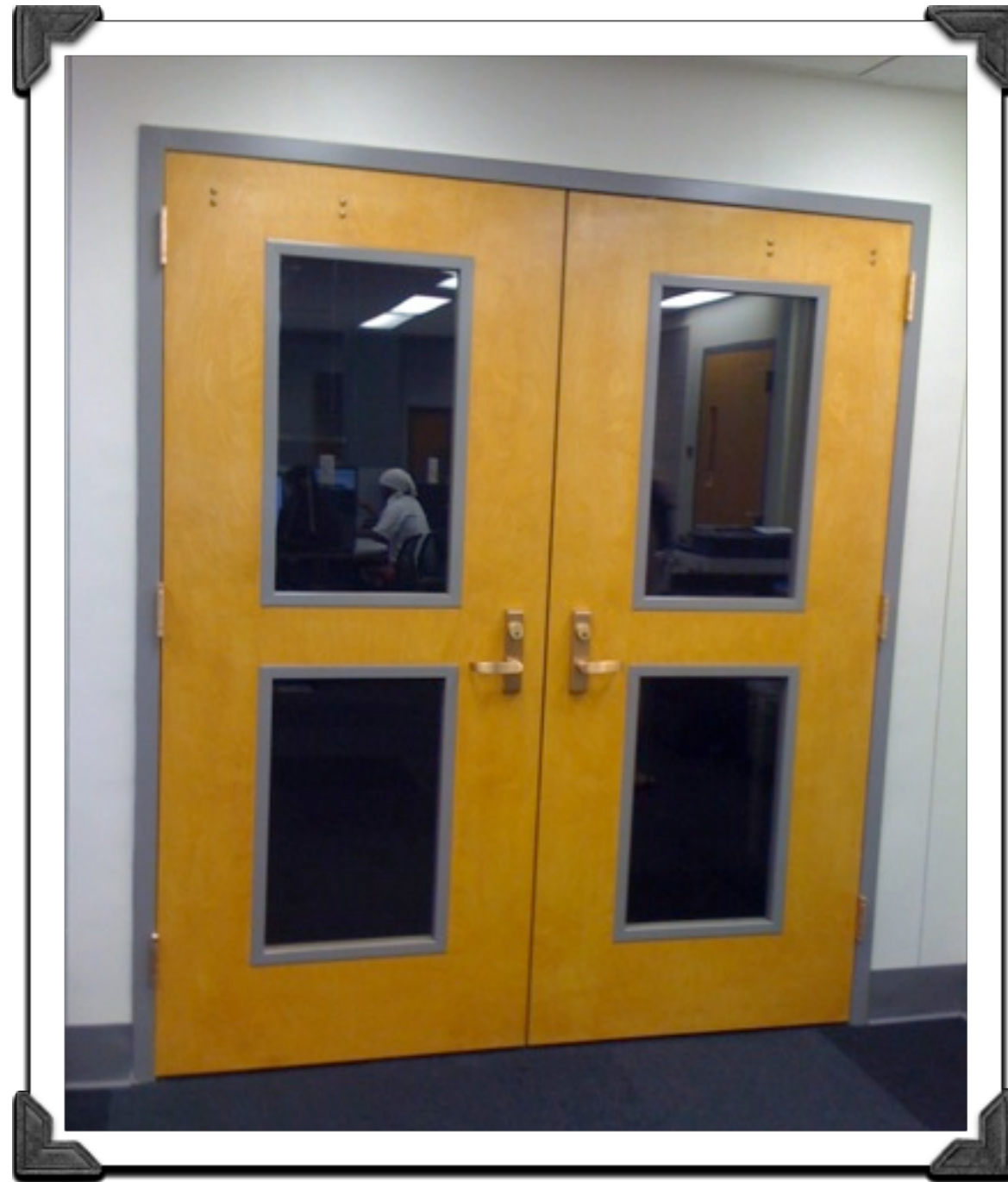
*... we have enthusiasts and skeptics!*

*... we have old hands and newbies!*

*... we have tenured and tenure-track faculty!*

# *Working Model*





*And so it happened...*

# *Background*

*Who we are, what we do*

*Jason* [web]

Director of the Office of Library Technology

*Shawn* [data]

Metadata Librarian

*Shared Expertise and Experience*



# *Librarian-Scholar Consultations*

- Leveraging librarians' technology skills
- What we **expected**
- How we started
- Understanding faculty needs

# ***The Shakespeare Scholar***

## ***Project***

Creating a website for Shakespeare adaptations encoded in TEI

## ***Project Needs***

Advice on choosing and administering a CMS, getting started with XML and TEI; server space

## ***Challenges***

Unsure if we could offer server space or technical support for installing a CMS

# ***The Community Engagement Scholar***

## ***Project***

Creating a website to showcase high school student photography of the post-tornado experience

## ***Project Needs***

Advice on choosing a CMS, capturing and organizing image and geo metadata, designing a site with robust search/browse features; server space

## ***Challenges***

Unsure if we could offer server space for website or repository space for digital image content

# ***The Military Historian***

## ***Project***

Creating a database for revolutionary war muster roll data.

## ***Project Needs***

Advice on creating a data model, building a database, populating the database with transcribed data from ~400 Word documents

## ***Challenges***

Helping him feel comfortable with outside assistance; connecting him with project assistance

# ***The Antiquities Scholar***

## ***Project***

Creating an online bibliography of Late Antiquity Middle Eastern manuscripts and an authority file of authors

## ***Project Needs***

Advice on how to store authority data, finding/creating a simple interface for data entry

## ***Challenges***

Recommending any specific solutions to match his team's limited tech skills



# *Lessons Learned*

## *We need **policies!***

- Meeting expectations
- Not overwhelming librarians

## *Where can I put this stuff?*

- Repository space needs
- Sandbox environments

## *Finding faculty **assistance** for project tasks*

- Understanding scope
- Collaborations within the community
- Locating the right person to ask (matchmaking)

# *Follow-up Interviews*

What we hoped to learn

What we asked

What they said and what we're doing about it

- Community
- Workshops
- Sharing our processes, approaches, and failures

# *Getting feedback*

How well did we address your project needs? Did we raise any **new questions** for you?

Did we use too much **jargon**?

Did you ***leave with a better idea*** of how to proceed with your project?

What else would you like the ADHC to offer?

# *Librarian expertise*

Provide scholars with workshops and one-on-one training on basic tech skills

- XML Basics
- XML Schema and XSLT
- Setting up a LAMP/MAMP/WAMP environment

“I’d love to *bounce my project ideas* off of other scholars”

“Could we have more **community-based** learning sessions?”

*“I’d like to see what others involved in the Center are working on”*

“I want to **connect** with scholars who have the **tech experience** that I don’t”



# *Librarians as **community** builders*

- Create online **community profiles** for scholars and librarians to share their projects and experience
- Start an **online forum** where scholars can ask questions of each other
- Invite active ADHC members to write for a **collaborative blog**
- Hold ***brown bag discussions*** on special topics in DH

**Outreach!**

*“I liked hearing you talk about projects similar to mine”*

**“I felt *validated* hearing that you've run into the same problems I did”**

**“You helped me put my own project in perspective”**

# *Path to Production*

“a workflow that move's one's code in predictable ways from areas specifically carved out for **mess-making**, **idiosyncrasy**, and **flux** to those that have been progressively tamed -- areas engineered for greater fixity and stability.”

Nowviskie, Bethany, “A Skunk in the Library,” Bethany Nowviskie, June 28, 2011, <http://nowviskie.org/2011/a-skunk-in-the-library/>

# *Librarians as models of good practice*

- Share with scholars what we do *on the job*
- Show scholars what goes into bringing an idea from *development* to *test* to *production*

## *Librarians as models of “good enough” practice*

There is an impulse in libraries to

“[lay] a smooth professional veneer over increasingly decrepit and under-funded infrastructure—effectively of hiding the **messy innards** of the library from your faculty”

Nowviskie, Bethany, “A Skunk in the Library,” Bethany Nowviskie, June 28, 2011, <http://nowviskie.org/2011/a-skunk-in-the-library/>



## *Librarians as models of “good enough” practice*

- Make a conscious effort to incorporate examples from our own work (**successes** and **failures**) in workshops, discussions, and consultations
- Focus on creating an atmosphere where scholars feel **comfortable** asking "stupid" questions

“I don't know what you do”

*“I don't want to bother you”*

“I don't know who to ask”

“I don't know **what help** I'm allowed to ask  
for”

*“I don't want to waste your time”*

## *Librarians as intellectual equals*

“...organizational service mentality prevents librarians and library staff from engaging with faculty as **true intellectual partners**—from developing the kind of relationships that foster frankness and fellow-feeling...”

“What if part of our obligation...were to assert our own intellectual and research agendas?”

Nowviskie, Bethany, “A Skunk in the Library,” Bethany Nowviskie, June 28, 2011, <http://nowviskie.org/2011/a-skunk-in-the-library/>

# *Meeting scholars where they are*

- Use terminology and practices that scholars understand, like “office hours”
- Bring our own projects and ideas to the table
- Be open to *collaborating* on projects rather than just *supporting* them

# *Conclusion*

- Research will continue changing
- Creating a community of researchers
  - faculty **AND** librarians
  - sharing benefits
- A digital humanities habitat can be built anywhere



*Questions?*

**smaverkamp@ua.  
edu**

**jjbattles@ua.edu**